A. General Information

itle:	Ray C. Brown, Ph.D.		
	Director		
Office:	Institutional Research		
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City/State/Zip/Country:	Fulton, MO 65251		
Phone:	(573)-592-5238		
Fax:			
E-mail Address:	ray.brown@westminster-mo.edu		_
Are your responses to the CDS posted	for reference on your institution's Web site?	Yes X	
If yes, please provide the URL of the co		X	I
www.westminster-mo.edu/academics/a	ssessment/Pages/default.aspx		
We invite you to indicate if there are iter	ms on the CDS for which you cannot use the requested		
analytic convention, cannot provide data	a for the cohort requested, whose methodology is unclear, or		
about which you have questions or com	ments in general. This information will not be published but		
will help the publishers further refine CI	OS items.		
Address Information			
Name of College/University:	Westminster College		
Mailing Address:	501 Westminster Avenue		
City/State/Zip/Country:	Fulton, MO 65251		
Street Address (if different):	,		
City/State/Zip/Country:			
Main Phone Number:	(573)-592-5000		
WWW Home Page Address:	(0.0) 002 0000		
Admissions Phone Number:	(573)-592-5251		
Admissions Toll-Free Phone Number:	(800)-475-3361		
Admissions Office Mailing Address:	Champ Auditorium, Westminster College		
City/State/Zip/Country:	Fulton, MO 65251		
Admissions Fax Number:	(573)-592-5255		
Admissions E-mail Address:	admissions@westminster-mo.edu		
If there is a separate URL for your	www.westminster-		
school's online application, please	mo.edu/admissions/applying/Pages/ApplyNow.apsx		
specify:			
- F			
If you have a mailing address other			
than the above to which applications			
should be sent, please provide:			
Source of institutional control (Check	k only one):		
Public	X		
Public			
Public Private (nonprofit)			
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti			
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti Coeducational college	on:		
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti Coeducational college Men's college	on:		
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti Coeducational college Men's college Women's college	on:		
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti Coeducational college Men's college Women's college Academic year calendar:	on:		
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti Coeducational college Men's college Women's college Academic year calendar: Semester	on:		
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti Coeducational college Men's college Women's college Academic year calendar: Semester Quarter	on:		
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti Coeducational college Men's college Women's college Academic year calendar: Semester Quarter Trimester	on:		
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti Coeducational college Men's college Women's college Academic year calendar: Semester Quarter Trimester 4-1-4	on:		
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti Coeducational college Men's college Women's college Academic year calendar: Semester Quarter Trimester 4-1-4 Continuous	on:		
Public Private (nonprofit) Proprietary Classify your undergraduate instituti Coeducational college Men's college Women's college Academic year calendar: Semester Quarter Trimester 4-1-4	on:		

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A5 Degrees offered by your institution:

A5	Certificate	
Α5	Diploma	
Α5	Associate	
Α5	Transfer Associate	
Α5	Terminal Associate	
Α5	Bachelor's	Χ
Α5	Postbachelor's certificate	
Α5	Master's	
Α5	Post-master's certificate	
Α5	Doctoral degree	
	research/scholarship	
Α5	Doctoral degree –	
	professional practice	
Α5	Doctoral degree other	

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В1

B2

B1 B1		Men	Women	Men	Women
B1	Undergraduates				
B1	Degree-seeking, first-time				
	freshmen	148	112	0	0
B 1	Other first-year, degree-seeking	38	14	0	0
B 1	All other degree-seeking	411	349	4	4
B 1	Total degree-seeking	597	475	4	4
B 1	All other undergraduates enrolled				
	in credit courses	1	1	0	2
B1	Total undergraduates	598	476	4	6
B 1	Graduate				
B 1	Degree-seeking, first-time	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
B1	All other degree-seeking	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
B 1	All other graduates enrolled in				
	credit courses				
B 1	Total graduate	0	0	0	0
B 1					1,084
B 1					0
B1					1,084

В2	Degree-Seeking First-Time First Year	Degree-Seeking Undergraduates (include first-time first-year)	Total Undergraduates (both degree- and non-degree-seeking)
B2	45	121	166
B2	10	28	38
B2	15	51	66
B2	176	564	740
B2	4	19	23
B2	5	9	14
B2			
	0	1	1
B2	4	9	13
B2	1	22	23
B2	260	824	1,084

Persistence

B3 NumU8.0153 T Tm(B3)Tj2.46055 Unde746 -1 6stencoLdt cDnB2 B2

B2

Fall 2006 Cohort

В4		
В5		278
В6		
БО		278
B7		
В8	Of the initial 2006 cohort, how many completed the program in more than four years	163
В9	but in five years or less (after August 31, 2010 and by August 31, 2011):	22
	Of the initial 2006 cohort, how many completed the program in more than five years but in six years or less (after August 31, 2011 and by August 31, 2012):	10
B10		195
B11		70%
	Fall 2005 Cohort	
В4		
-		270
B5		
В6		
В7		270
		145
B8		36
B9		
B10		0
		181

B11	Six-year graduation rate for 2005 cohort (question B10 divided by question B6):	
		67%

For Two-Year Institutions

Please provide data for the 2009 cohort if available. If 2009 cohort data are not available, provide data for the 2008 cohort.

B12	2009 Cohort Initial 2009 cohort, total of first-time, full-time degree/certificate-seeking students:	ı
	Of the initial 2009 cohort, how many did not persist and did not graduate for the following reasons: death, permanent disability, service in the armed forces, foreign aid service of the federal government, or official church missions; total allowable exclusions:	
B14	Final 2009 cohort, after adjusting for allowable exclusions (Subtract question B13 from question B12):	0
B15	Completers of programs of less than two years duration (total):	1
B16	Completers of programs of less than two years within 150 percent of normal time:	1
B17	Completers of programs of at least two but less than four years (total):	
B18	Completers of programs of at least two but less than four-years within 150 percent of normal time:	
	Total transfers-out (within three years) to other institutions: Total transfers to two-year institutions:	

2008 Cohort

- **B12** Initial 2008 cohort, total of first-time, full-time degree/certificate-seeking students:
- B13 Of the initial 2008 cohort, how many did not persist and did not graduate for the following reasons: death, permanent disability, service in the armed forces, foreign aid service of the federal government, or official church missions; total allowable exclusions:
- **B14** Final 2008 cohort, after adjusting for allowable exclusions (Subtract question B13 from question B12):
- **B15** Completers of programs of less than two years duration (total):
- **B16** Completers of programs of less than two years within 150 percent of normal time:
- **B17** Completers of programs of at least two but less than four years (total):
- **B18** Completers of programs of at least two but less than four-years within 150 percent of normal time:
- **B19** Total transfers-out (within three years) to other institutions:
- **B20** Total transfers to two-year institutions:

B21 Total transfers to four-year institutions:

B21 Total transfers to four-year institutions:

Retention Rates

Report for the cohort of all full-time, first-time bachelor's (or equivalent) degree-seeking undergraduate students who entered in Fall 2011 (or the preceding summer term). The initial cohort may be adjusted for students who departed for the following reasons: death, permanent disability, service in the armed forces, foreign aid service of the federal government or official church missions. No other adjustments to the initial cohort should be made.

B22	For the cohort of all full-time bachelor's (or equivalent) degree-seeking undergraduate	
	students who entered your institution as freshmen in Fall 2011 (or the preceding	
	summer term), what percentage was enrolled at your institution as of the date your	
	institution calculates its official enrollment in Fall 2012?	83%

C. FIRST-TIME, FIRST-YEAR (FRESHMAN) ADMISSION

Applications

C1 First-time, first-year, (freshmen) students: Provide the number of degree-seeking, first-time, firstyear students who applied, were admitted, and enrolled (full- or part-time) in Fall 2012. Include early decision, early action, and students who began studies during summer in this cohort. Applicants should include only those students who fulfilled the requirements for consideration for admission (i.e., who completed actionable applications) and who have been notified of one of the following actions: admission, nonadmission, placement on waiting list, or application withdrawn (by applicant or institution). Admitted applicants should include wait-listed students who were

	(by applicant of institution). Admitted applicants should include w	vait-iisteu stuueiit
C1	Total first-time, first-year (freshman) men who applied	749
C1	Total first-time, first-year (freshman) women who applied	671
C1	Total first-time, first-year (freshman) men who were admitted	525
C1	Total first-time, first-year (freshman) women who were admitted	496
C1	Total full-time, first-time, first-year (freshman) men who enrolled	149
C1	Total part-time, first-time, first-year (freshman) men who enrolled	
		•
C1	Total full-time, first-time, first-year (freshman) women who enrolled	112
C1	Total part-time, first-time, first-year (freshman) women who enrolled	

Freshman wait-listed students (students who met admission requirements but whose final admission was contingent on space availability)

		Yes	INO
C2	Do you have a policy of placing students on a waiting list?		Χ
C2	If yes, please answer the questions below for Fall 2012 admissions:		_
C2	Number of qualified applicants offered a placed on waiting list		
C2	Number accepting a place on the waiting list		
C2	Number of wait-listed students admitted		
C2	Is your waiting list ranked?		

- **C2** If yes, do you release that information to students?
- C2 Do you release that information to school counselors?

Admission Requirements

High school completion requirement

C3	High school diploma is required and GED is	~
	accepted	^
C3	High school diploma is required and GED is not	
	accepted	
C3	High school diploma or equivalent is not required	

Does your institution require or recommend a general college-preparatory program for degreeseeking students?

C4	Require	
C4	Recommend	X
C4	Neither require nor recommend	

Distribution of high school units required and/or recommended. Specify the distribution of academic high school course units required and/or recommended of all or most degree-seeking students using Carnegie units (one unit equals one year of study or its equivalent). If you use a different system for calculating units, please convert.

C5		Units	Units
		Required	Recommended
C5	Total academic units	16	
C5	English	4	
C5	Mathematics	3	
C5	Science	2	
C5	Of these, units that must be	2	
	lab	2	
C5	Foreign language		2
C5	Social studies		2
C5	History		
C5	Academic electives		2
C5	Computer Science		
C5	Visual/Performing Arts		

CDS-C Page 6 C5 Other (specify)

Basis for Selection

C6

C6 C6 C6

C6

C7

C7		Very Important	Important	Considered	Not Considered
C7	Academic				
C7	Rigor of secondary school record	Х			
C7	Class rank		X		
C7	Academic GPA		X		
C7	Standardized test scores	Χ			
C7	Application Essay			X	
C7	Recommendation(s)		X		
C7	Nonacademic				
C7					

C8C

C8C For admission

C8C For placement

SAT essay ACT essay

C9 C9 C9 C9 C9 C9 C9 C9 C9	600-699 500-599 400-499 300-399 200-299 Totals should = 100% 30-36 24-29 18-23 12-17 6-11 Below 6 Totals should = 100%	3.00% 38.00% 27.00% 30.00% 101.00% ACT Composite 9.00% 45.00% 41.00% 4.00% 0.00% 99.00%	22.00% 27.00% 41.00% 5.00% 0.00% 100.00% ACT English 18.00% 36.00% 7.00% 0.00% 99.00%	0.00% ACT Math 10.00% 43.00% 33.00% 13.00% 0.00% 99.00%
C10 C10 C10 C10 C10 C10				23% 43% 75% Top half + 25% bottom half = 100% 4%
C11				
C11 C11 C11 C11 C11 C11 C11			34.00% 19.00% 14.00% 10.00% 19.00% 5.00% 0.00% 0.00%	
C12				3.43
C12				82.00%
C13 C13 C13 C13	Does your institution have an application fee? Amount of application fee:	Yes Yes	No X No	
C13 C13	Same fee:			
	Free: Reduced:			
C13 C13	Can on-line application fee be	Yes	No	

No

Χ

Yes

C14 Application closing date C14

C14 Does your institution have an application closing date?
C14 Application closing date (fall):
C14 Priority date:

C15		Yes	No		
C15		X			
	Notification to applicants of admission decision sent (fill in one on	ly)			
C16	On a rolling basis beginning				
	(date): 1-Oct				
	By (date):				
C16	Other:				
C17	Reply policy for admitted applicants (fill in one only)				
	Must reply by (date):				
	No set date:				
C17	Must reply by May 1 or within				
	weeks if notified				
	thereafter 3				
C17	Other:				
C47					
C17 C17					
C17					
C17	Yes, in full				
C17	Yes, in part				
C17	No				
	Deferred admission				
C18	Decrease in effection allow students to meet one annulus out of the	Yes	No		
C18	Does your institution allow students to postpone enrollment after admission?	X			
C18	If yes, maximum period of postponement: 12				
C19	Early admission of high school students				
C19	Zuriy damicolori or mgn contor olddonio	Yes	No		
	Does your institution allow high school students to enroll as full-time,				
	first-time, first-year (freshman) students one year or more before high		Χ		
	school graduation?				
C20	Common Application	(Initiated during 200	6-2007 cycle)		
	Early Decision and Early Action Plans				
	Early Decision				
C21		Yes	No		
C21					
			Χ		
			Λ		
C21					
C21	First or only early decision plan closing date				
	First or only early decision plan notification date				
	Other early decision plan closing date				
	Other early decision plan notification date				
	For the Fall 2012 entering class:	(OO4)T:/TTO 4 T(=	0000 0 5550 700 405		, TI!-+-\T'0
	Number of early decision applications received by TjT*(school grT TD(C∠1)1J/112 1 1f45.	6032 -2.5556 193465ig	n school students to enroof?	i iosiate) I j0 -3.7
	Number of applicants admitted under early decision plan				
U21	Please provide significant details about your early decision plan:				

22				Yes	No
22	Do you have a nonbinding early a notified of an admission decision notification date but do not have to	well in advance of	the regular		Х
22	If "yes," please complete the follow	wing:	L		,L
22	Early action closing date				
22	Early action notification date				
22	Is your early action plan a "restrict	tive" plan under wl No	nich you limit studen T	ts from applying	to other early plan

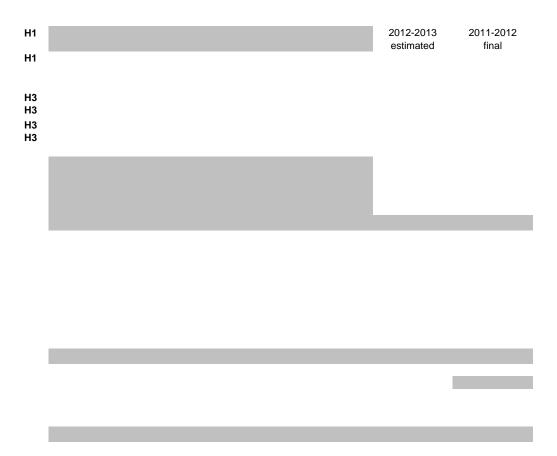
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Does an open admission policy, if reported, apply to transfer students?		Х	
D11 Describe additional requirements for transfer admission, if a	pplicable:		
Transfer Credit Policies	1		
Report the lowest grade earned for any course that may be transferred for credit:	С		
D13	Number	Unit Type	Ī
Maximum number of credits or courses that may be transferred from a two-year institution:	61	,,	
D14	Number	Unit Type	Ī
Maximum number of credits or courses that may be transferred from a four-year institution:	74		
D15 Minimum number of credits that transfers must complete at			
your institution to earn an associate degree:			
Minimum number of credits that transfers must complete at your institution to earn a bachelor's degree:	48.00		
D17 Describe other transfer credit policies:	_		
·			

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F1				
F1			First-time, first-year (freshman) students	Undergraduates
F1			Students	
F1				
F1				
F1				
F1 F1 F1				
F2				
F2	Campus Ministries	X		
F2	Choral groups	X		
F2 F2	Concert band Dance	Χ		
F2	Dance Drama/theater	۸		
F2	International Student Organization	X		

G5
G5
Residents



H2 c) Number of students in line b who were determined to have financial need
 H2 d) Number of students in line c who were awarded any

Exclude: * those who transferred in. * money borrowed at other institutions.

H4	Provide the percentage of the class (defined above) who borrowed at any time through any loan programs (institutional, state, Federal Perkins, Federal Stafford Subsidized and Unsubsidized, private loans that were certified by your institution, etc.; exclude parent loans). Include both Federal Direct Student Loans and Federal Family Education Loans.	64%
H4a H5	Provide the percentage of the class (defined above) who borrowed at any time through federal loan programsFederal Perkins, Federal Stafford Subsidized and Unsubsidized. Include both Federal Direct Student Loans and Federal Family Education Loans. NOTE: exclude all institutional, state, private alternative loans and parent loans. Report the average per-undergraduate-borrower cumulative principal borrowed of those	64%
	in line H4.	\$26,723
Н5а	Report the average per-undergraduate-borrower cumulative principal borrowed, of those in H4a, through federal loan programsFederal Perkins, Federal Stafford Subsidized and Unsubsidized. Include both Federal Direct Student Loans and Federal Family Education Loans. These are listed in line H4a. NOTE: exclude all institutional, state, private alternative loans and exclude parent loans.	\$24,601
	Aid to Undergraduate Degree-seeking Nonresident Aliens (Note: Report redollar amounts for the same academic year checked in item H1.)	umbers and
Н6	Indicate your institution's policy regarding institutional scholarship and grant aid for underg seeking nonresident aliens:	raduate degree-
Н6	Institutional need-based scholarship or grant aid is available	
H6	Institutional non-need-based scholarship or grant aid is available	
H6	Institutional scholarship or grant aid is not available	
Н6	If institutional financial aid is available for undergraduate degree-seeking nonresident aliens, provide the number of undergraduate degree-seeking nonresident aliens who were awarded need-based or non-need-based aid:	174
Н6	Average dollar amount of institutional financial aid awarded to undergraduate degree- seeking nonresident aliens:	\$11,569
Н6	Total dollar amount of institutional financial aid awarded to undergraduate degree- seeking nonresident aliens:	\$2,012,986
H7 H7 H7 H7 H7	Check off all financial aid forms nonresident alien first-year financial aid applicants must su Institution's own financial aid form CSS/Financial Aid PROFILE International Student's Financial Aid Application International Student's Certification of Finances Other (specify):	bmit:
H8	Process for First-Year/Freshman Students Check off all financial aid forms domestic first-year (freshman) financial aid applicants mus	t submit:

Н8	Check off all financial aid forms domestic first-year (freshman) financial a	nid applicants must	submit
Н8	FAFSA		
Н8	Institution's own financial aid form		
Н8	CSS/Financial Aid PROFILE		
H8	State aid form		
Н8	Noncustodial PROFILE		
Н8	Business/Farm Supplement		
Н8	Other (specify):		
H9	Indicate filing dates for first-year (freshman) students:		
H9	Priority date for filing required financial aid forms:	2/15	
Н9	Deadline for filing required financial aid forms:		

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No deadline for filing required forms (applications processed on a rolling basis): H10 Indicate notification dates for first-year (freshman) students (answer a or b): H10 a) Students notified on or about (date): H10 Yes No **H10** b) Students notified on a rolling basis: If yes, starting date: 3/15 H10 H11 H11 3 H11 Types of Aid Available Please check off all types of aid available to undergraduates at your institution: H12 H13 Scholarships and Grants H13 H13 Federal Pell H13 SEOG H13 State scholarships/grants H13 Private scholarships H13 College/university scholarship or grant aid from institutional funds H13 United Negro College Fund H13 Federal Nursing Scholarship H13 Other (specify): H14 Check off criteria used in awarding institutional aid. Check all that apply. H14 Non-Need Based Need-Based H14 Academics H14 Alumni affiliation H14 Art H14 Athletics H14 Job skills H14 ROTC H14 Leadership H14 Minority status H14 Music/drama H14 Religious affiliation H14 State/district residency H15

If your institution has recently implemented any major financial aid policy, program, or initiative to make your institution more affordable to incoming students such as replacing loans with grants, or waiving costs for families below a certain income level please provide details below:

I. INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY AND CLASS SIZE

Please report the number of instructional faculty members in each category for Fall 2012. Include faculty who are on your institution's payroll on the census date your institution uses for IPEDS/AAUP.

The following definition of full-time instructional faculty is used by the American Association of University Professors (AAUP) in its annual Faculty Compensation Survey (the part time definitions are not used by AAUP). Instructional Faculty is defined as those members of the instructional-research staff whose major regular assignment is instruction, including those with released time for research. Use the chart below to determine inclusions and exclusions:

Full-time	Part-time
Exclude	Include only if they teach one or more non- clinical credit courses
Exclude	Include if they teach one or more non- clinical credit courses
Exclude	Include
Exclude	Exclude
Include	Exclude
Exclude	Exclude
Exclude	Include
	Exclude Exclude Exclude Exclude Exclude Exclude

Full-time instructional faculty: faculty employed on a full-time basis for instruction (including those with released time for research)

Part-time instructional faculty: Adjuncts and other instructors being paid solely for part-time classroom instruction. Also includes full-time faculty teaching less than two semesters, three quarters, two trimesters, or two four-month sessions. Employees who are not considered full-time instructional faculty but who teach one or more non-clinical credit courses may be counted as part-time faculty.

Minority faculty: includes faculty who designate themselves as Black, non-Hispanic; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, or Hispanic.

Doctorate: includes such degrees as Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Education, Doctor of Juridical Science, and Doctor of Public Health in any field such as arts, sciences, education, engineering, business, and public administration. Also includes terminal degrees formerly designated as "first professional," including dentistry (DDS or DMD), medicine (MD), optometry (OD), osteopathic medicine (DO), pharmacy (DPharm or BPharm), podiatric medicine (DPM), veterinary medicine (DVM), chiropractic (DC or DCM), or law (JD).

Terminal degree: the highest degree in a field: example, M. Arch (architecture) and MFA (master of fine arts).

			Full-Time	Part-Time	Total
I1	a)	a) Total number of instructional faculty		33	97
11	b)) Total number who are members of minority groups		1	5
I1	c)	Total number who are women		15	41
11	d)	f) Total number who are men		18	56
I1	e)	Total number who are nonresident aliens (international)	0	0	0
I1	f)	Total number with doctorate, or other terminal degree	58	7	65
	g)	Total number whose highest degree is a master's but not a terminal			
11		master's	9	21	30
	h)	Total number whose highest degree is a bachelor's			
11	11)	1)		5	5
I1	i)	Total number whose highest degree is unknown or other (Note:	0	0	0
	:\	Total number in stand-alone graduate/ professional programs in			
I1	J <i>)</i>	which faculty teach virtually only graduate-level students	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

Student to Faculty Ratio

11

12 Report the Fall 2012 ratio of full-time equivalent students (full-time plus 1/3 part time) to full-time equivalent

	Fall 2012 Student to Faculty ratio	14 to 1	(based on	1079 st	tudents
12			and	77 fa	aculty).

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13

13

I3 2-9 10-19 20-29 30-39 40-49 50-99 100+ Total I3

Commuter: A student who lives off campus in housing that is not owned by, operated by, or affiliated with the college. This category includes students who commute from home and students who have moved to the area to attend college.

Contact hour: A unit of measure that represents an hour of scheduled instruction given to students. Also referred to as clock hour.

Continuous basis (for program enrollment): A calendar system classification that is used by institutions that enroll students at any time during the academic year. For example, a cosmetology school or a word processing school might allow students to enroll and begin studies at various times, with no requirement that classes begin on a certain date.

Cooperative education program: A program that provides for alternate class attendance and employment in business, industry, or government.

Cooperative housing: College-owned, -operated, or -affiliated housing in which students share room and board expenses and participate in household chores to reduce living expenses.

*Counseling service: Activities designed to assist students in making plans and decisions related to their education, career, or personal development.

Credit: Recognition of attendance or performance in an instructional activity (course or program) that can be applied by a recipient toward the requirements for a degree, diploma, certificate, or other formal award.

Credit course: A course that, if successfully completed, can be applied toward the number of courses required for achieving a degree, diploma, certificate, or other formal award.

Credit hour: A unit of measure representing an hour (50 minutes) of instruction over a 15-week period in a semester or trimester system or a 10-week period in a quarter system. It is applied toward the total number of hours needed for completing the requirements of a degree, diploma, certificate, or other formal award.

Cross-registration: A system whereby students enrolled at one institution may take courses at another institution without having to apply to the second institution.

Deferred admission: The practice of permitting admitted students to postpone enrollment, usually for a period of one academic term or one year.

Degree: An award conferred by a college, university, or other postsecondary education institution as official recognition for the successful completion of a program of studies.

Degree-seeking students: Students enrolled in courses for credit who are recognized by the institution as seeking a degree or formal award. At the undergraduate level, this is intended to include students enrolled in vocational or occupational programs.

Differs by program (calendar system): A calendar system classification that is used by institutions that have occupational/vocational programs of varying length. These schools may enroll students at specific times depending on the program desired. For example, a school might offer a two-month program in January, March, May, September, and November; and a three-month program in January, April, and October.

Diploma: See Postsecondary award, certificate, or diploma.

Distance learning: An option for earning course credit at off-campus locations via cable television, internet, satellite classes, videotapes, correspondence courses, or other means.

Doctor's degree-research/scholarship: A Ph.D. or other doctor's degree that requires advanced work beyond the master's level, including the preparation and defense of a dissertation based on original research, or the planning and execution of an original project demonstrating substantial artistic or scholarly achievement. Some examples of this type of degree may include Ed.D., D.M.A., D.B.A., D.Sc., D.A., or D.M, and others, as designated by the awarding institution.

Doctor's degree-professional practice: A doctor's degree that is conferred upon completion of a program providing the knowledge and skills for the recognition, credential, or license required for professional practice. The degree is awarded after a period of study such that the total time to the degree, including both pre-professional and professional preparation, equals at least six full-time equivalent academic years. Some of these degrees were formerly classified as "first-professional" and may include: Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.); Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.); Law (L.L.B. or J.D.); Medicine (M.D.); Optometry (O.D.); Osteopathic Medicine (D.O.); Pharmacy (Pharm.D.); Podiatry (D.P.M., Pod.D., D.P.); or, Veterinary Medicine (D.V.M.), and others, as designated by the awarding institution.

Doctor's degree-other: A doctor's degree that does not meet the definition of a doctor's degree research/scholarship or a doctor's degree - professional practice.

Double major: Program in which students may complete two undergraduate programs of study simultaneously.

Dual enrollment: A program through which high school students may enroll in college courses while still enrolled in high school. Students are not required to apply for admission to the college in order to participate.

Early action plan: An admission plan that allows students to apply and be notified of an admission decision well in advance of the regular notification dates. If admitted, the candidate is not committed to enroll; the student may reply to the offer under the college's regular reply policy.

Early admission: A policy under which students who have not completed high school are admitted and enroll full time in college, usually after completion of their junior year.

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Early decision plan: A plan that permits students to apply and be notified of an admission decision (and financial aid offer if applicable) well in advance of the regular notification date. Applicants agree to accept an offer of admission and, if admitted, to withdraw their applications from other colleges. There are three possible decisions for early decision applicants: admitted, denied, or not admitted but forwarded for consideration with the regular applicant pool, without prejudice.

English as a Second Language (ESL): A course of study designed specifically for students whose native language is not English.

Exchange student program-domestic: Any arrangement between a student and a college that permits study for a semester or more at another college **in the United States** without extending the amount of time required for a degree. **See also Study abroad**.

External degree program: A program of study in which students earn credits toward a degree through independent study, college courses, proficiency examinations, and personal experience. External degree programs require minimal or no classroom attendance.

Extracurricular activities (as admission factor): Special consideration in the admissions process given for participation in both school and nonschool-related activities of interest to the college, such as clubs, hobbies, student government, athletics, performing arts, etc.

First-time student: A student attending any institution for the first time at the level enrolled. Includes students enrolled in the fall term who attended a postsecondary institution for the first time at the same level in the prior summer term. Also includes students who entered with advanced standing (college credit earned before graduation from high school).

First-time, first-year (freshman) student: A student attending any institution for the first time at the undergraduate level. Includes students enrolled in the fall term who attended college for the first time in the prior summer term. Also includes students who entered with advanced standing (college credits earned before graduation from high school).

First-year student: A student who has completed less than the equivalent of 1 full year of undergraduate work; that is, less than 30 semester hours (in a 120-hour degree program) or less than 900 contact hours.

Freshman: A first-year undergraduate student.

*Freshman/new student orientation: Orientation addressing the academic, social, emotional, and intellectual issues involved in beginning college. May be a few hours or a few days in length; at some colleges, there is a fee.

Full-time student (undergraduate): A student enrolled for 12 or more semester credits, 12 or more quarter credits, or 24 or more contact hours a week each term.

Geographical residence (as admission factor): Special consideration in the admission process given to students from a particular region, state, or country of residence.

Grade-point average (academic high school GPA): The sum of grade points a student has earned in secondary school divided by the number of courses taken. The most common system of assigning numbers to grades counts four points for an A, three points for a B, two points for a C, one point for a D, and no points for an E or F. Unweighted GPA's assign the same weight to each course. Weighting gives students additional points for their

Liberal arts/career combination: Program in which a student earns undergraduate degrees in two separate fields, one in a liberal arts major and the other in a professional or specialized major, whether on campus or through cross registration.

Master's degree: An award that requires the successful completion of a program of study of generally one or two full-time equivalent academic years of work beyond the bachelor's degree. Some of these degrees, such as those in Theology (M.Div., M.H.L./Rav) that were formerly classified as "first-professional", may require more than two full-time equivalent academic years of work.

Minority affiliation (as admission factor): Special consideration in the admission process for members of designated racial/ethnic minority group

Race/ethnicity unknown: Category used to classify students or employees whose race/ethnicity is not known and whom institutions are unable to place in one of the specified racial/ethnic categories.

Religious affiliation/commitment (as admission factor): Special consideration given in the admission process for affiliation with a certain church or faith/religion, commitment to a religious vocation, or observance of certain religious tenets/lifestyle.

*Religious counseling: One-on-one or group counseling with trained professionals for students who want to explore religious

Weekend college: A program that allows students to take a complete course of study and attend classes onl